

PB-243 832

GULL LAKE (SOUTH BASIN), CASS AND CROW
WING COUNTIES, MINNESOTA

Pacific Northwest Environmental Research
Laboratory

Prepared for:

National Environmental Research Center

July 1975

DISTRIBUTED BY:

NTIS

National Technical Information Service
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

PB 243 832

**U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY
WORKING PAPER SERIES**



Reproduced by
**NATIONAL TECHNICAL
INFORMATION SERVICE**
U.S. Department of Commerce
Springfield, VA. 22151

PACIFIC NORTHWEST ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH LABORATORY

An Associate Laboratory of the

NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER - CORVALLIS, OREGON

and

NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER - LAS VEGAS, NEVADA

TECHNICAL REPORT DATA (Please read instructions on the reverse before completing)		
1. REPORT NO.	2.	3. DOCUMENTS/SECTION NO. PB243832
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE Report on Gull Lake (South Basin), Cass and Crow Wing Counties, Minnesota		5. REPORT DATE Prepared July 1975
		6. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION CODE
7. AUTHOR(S) Anonymous (National Eutrophication Survey Staff)		8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NO. Working Paper # 102
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS National Eutrophication Survey U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 200 S. W. 35th St. Corvallis, Oregon 97330		10. PROGRAM ELEMENT NO.
		11. CONTRACT/GRANT NO.
12. SPONSORING AGENCY NAME AND ADDRESS Office of Research and Development U.S. Environmental Protection Agency 401 M Street, S. W. Washington, DC 20460		13. TYPE OF REPORT AND PERIOD COVERED Final - 1972
		14. SPONSORING AGENCY CODE
15. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES Prepared in cooperation with the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, National Environmental Research Center, Las Vegas, Nevada 89114		
16. ABSTRACT Annual total phosphorus and total nitrogen loadings to the lake were estimated and subdivided according to either point or non-point source origin. An assessment of the lake's trophic condition and limiting nutrient is also provided. All data collected by the U.S.E.P.A. National Eutrophication Survey during the one year study of the lake and its tributaries are included in the report.		
17. KEY WORDS AND DOCUMENT ANALYSIS		
a. DESCRIPTORS	b. IDENTIFIERS/OPEN ENDED TERMS	c. COSATI Field/Group
eutrophication lakes nutrients phosphorus nitrogen loading		05B 05C
18. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT Release unlimited	19. SECURITY CLASS (This Report)	21. NO. OF PAGES 34
	20. SECURITY CLASS (This page)	22. PRICE 3.75 - 2.25

REPORT
ON
GULL LAKE (SOUTH BASIN)
CASS AND CROW WING COUNTIES
MINNESOTA
EPA REGION V
WORKING PAPER No. 102

WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE
MINNESOTA POLLUTION CONTROL AGENCY

AND THE
MINNESOTA NATIONAL GUARD

JULY, 1975

ia

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Foreword	ii
List of Minnesota Study Lakes	iv, v
Lake and Drainage Area Map	vi
<u>Sections</u>	
I. Conclusions	1
II. Lake and Drainage Basin Characteristics	3
III. Lake Water Quality Summary	4
IV. Nutrient Loadings	9
V. Literature Reviewed	13
VI. Appendices	14

FOREWORD

The National Eutrophication Survey was initiated in 1972 in response to an Administration commitment to investigate the nationwide threat of accelerated eutrophication to fresh water lakes and reservoirs.

OBJECTIVES

The Survey was designed to develop, in conjunction with state environmental agencies, information on nutrient sources, concentrations, and impact on selected freshwater lakes as a basis for formulating comprehensive and coordinated national, regional, and state management practices relating to point-source discharge reduction and non-point source pollution abatement in lake watersheds.

ANALYTIC APPROACH

The mathematical and statistical procedures selected for the Survey's eutrophication analysis are based on related concepts that:

- a. A generalized representation or model relating sources, concentrations, and impacts can be constructed.
- b. By applying measurements of relevant parameters associated with lake degradation, the generalized model can be transformed into an operational representation of a lake, its drainage basin, and related nutrients.
- c. With such a transformation, an assessment of the potential for eutrophication control can be made.

LAKE ANALYSIS

In this report, the first stage of evaluation of lake and watershed data collected from the study lake and its drainage basin is documented. The report is formatted to provide state environmental agencies with specific information for basin planning [§303(e)], water quality criteria/standards review [§303(c)], clean lakes [§314(a,b)], and water quality monitoring [§106 and §305(b)] activities mandated by the Federal Water Pollution Control Act Amendments of 1972.

Beyond the single lake analysis, broader based correlations between nutrient concentrations (and loading) and trophic condition are being made to advance the rationale and data base for refinement of nutrient water quality criteria for the Nation's fresh water lakes. Likewise, multivariate evaluations for the relationships between land use, nutrient export, and trophic condition, by lake class or use, are being developed to assist in the formulation of planning guidelines and policies by EPA and to augment plans implementation by the states.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The staff of the National Eutrophication Survey (Office of Research & Development, U. S. Environmental Protection Agency) expresses sincere appreciation to the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency for professional involvement and to the Minnesota National Guard for conducting the tributary sampling phase of the Survey.

Grant J. Merritt, Director of the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency, John F. McGuire, Chief, and Joel G. Schilling, Biologist, of the Section of Surface and Groundwater, Division of Water Quality, provided invaluable lake documentation and counsel during the course of the Survey; and the staff of the Section of Municipal Works, Division of Water Quality, were most helpful in identifying point sources and soliciting municipal participation in the Survey.

Major General Chester J. Moeglein, the Adjutant General of Minnesota, and Project Officer Major Adrian Beltrand, who directed the volunteer efforts of the Minnesota National Guardsmen, are also gratefully acknowledged for their assistance to the Survey.

NATIONAL EUTROPHICATION SURVEY

STUDY LAKES

STATE OF MINNESOTALAKE NAME

Albert Lea
 Andrusia
 Badger
 Bartlett
 Bear
 Bemidji
 Big
 Big Stone

 Birch
 Blackduck
 Blackhoof
 Budd
 Buffalo
 Calhoun
 Carlos
 Carrigan
 Cass
 Clearwater
 Cokato
 Cranberry
 Darling
 Elbow
 Embarass
 Fall
 Forest
 Green
 Gull
 Heron
 Leech
 Le Homme Dieu
 Lily
 Little
 Lost

COUNTY

Freeborn
 Beltrami
 Polk
 Koochiching
 Freeborn
 Beltrami
 Stearns
 Big Stone, MN; Roberts,
 Grant, SD
 Cass
 Beltrami
 Crow Wing
 Martin
 Wright
 Hennepin
 Douglas
 Wright
 Beltrami, Cass
 Wright, Stearns
 Wright
 Crow Wing
 Douglas
 St. Louis
 St. Louis
 Lake
 Washington
 Kandiyohi
 Cass
 Jackson
 Cass
 Douglas
 Blue Earth
 Grant
 St. Louis

LAKE NAME

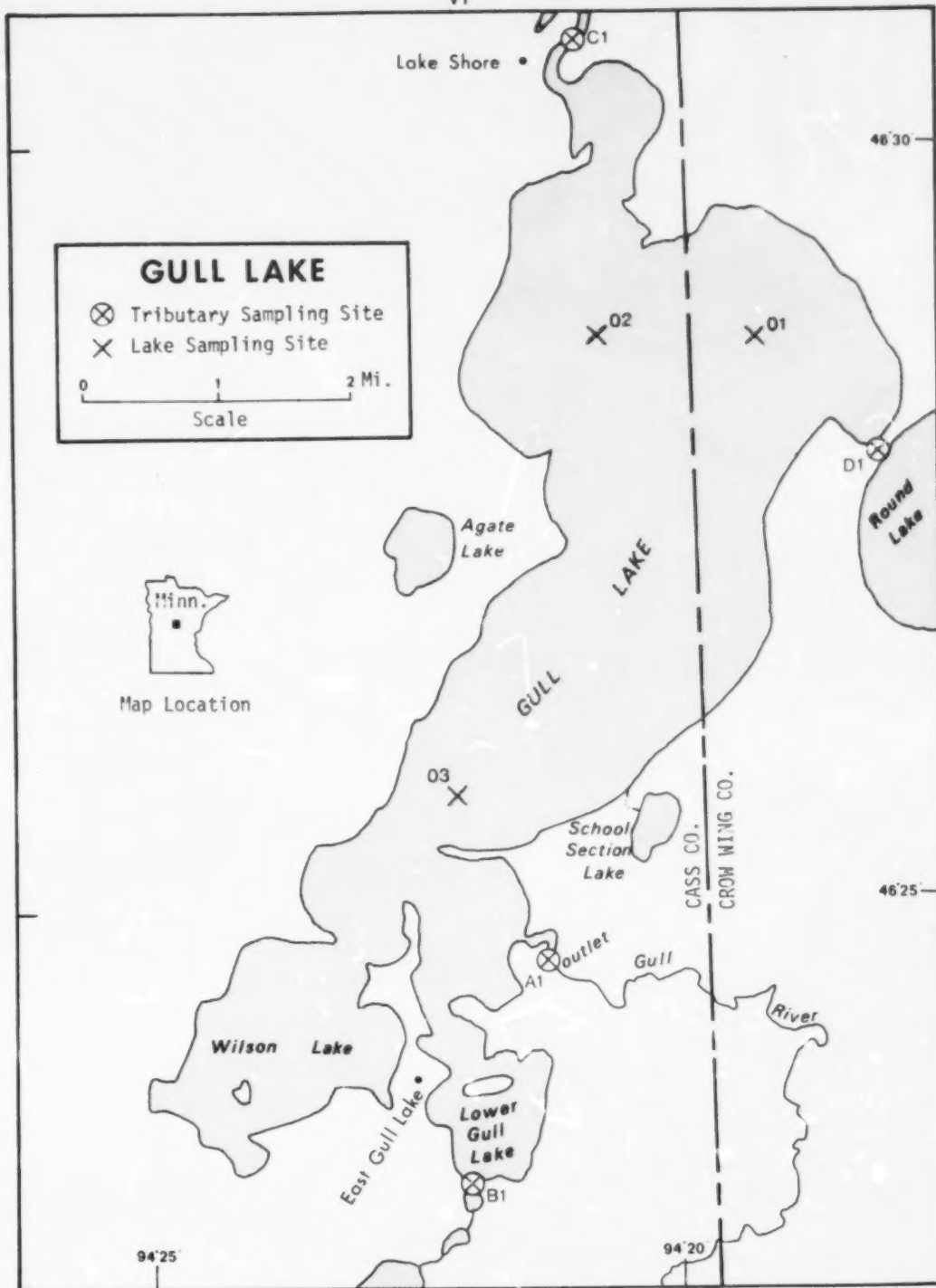
Madison
 Malmedal
 Mashkenode
 McQuade
 Minnetonka
 Minnewaska
 Mud
 Nest
 Pelican
 Pepin

 Rabbit
 Sakatah
 Shagawa
 Silver
 Six Mile
 Spring
 St. Croix

 St. Louis Bay
 Superior Bay
 Swan
 Trace
 Trout
 Wagonga
 Wallmark
 White Bear
 Winona
 Wolf
 Woodcock
 Zumbro

COUNTY

Blue Earth
 Pope
 St. Louis
 St. Louis
 Hennepin
 Pope
 Itasca
 Kandiyohi
 St. Louis
 Goodhue, Wabasha, MN;
 Pierce, Pepin, WI
 Crow Wing
 Le Sueur
 St. Louis
 McLeod
 St. Louis
 Washington, Dakota
 Washington, MN; St. Croix,
 Pierce, WI
 St. Louis, MN; Douglas, WI
 St. Louis, MN; Douglas, WI
 Itasca
 Todd
 Itasca
 Kandiyohi
 Chisago
 Washington
 Douglas
 Beltrami, Hubbard
 Kandiyohi
 Olmstead, Wabasha



GULL LAKE (SOUTH BASIN)

STORET NO. 2737

I. CONCLUSIONS

A. Trophic Condition:

Survey data indicate that the south basin of Gull Lake is eutrophic. Of the 60 Minnesota lakes on which sampling was completed, 18 had less and one the same mean total phosphorus, 27 had less and one the same mean dissolved phosphorus, 23 had less mean inorganic nitrogen, 27 had less and one the same mean chlorophyll a, but only eight had greater mean Secchi disc transparency. Hypolimnetic dissolved oxygen was markedly depressed at all three sampling stations in July and was depleted or nearly so below 30 feet in depth in September, 1972.

While phytoplankton numbers were not exceptionally high, blue-green algae were prominent in all samples.

B. Rate-Limiting Nutrient:

The algal assay results indicate Gull Lake was nitrogen limited at the time the sample was taken (10/24/72). The lake data also indicate nitrogen limitation at that time but indicate phosphorus limitation in July and September.

C. Nutrient Controllability:

1. Point sources--There were no known municipal wastewater treatment plants impacting Gull Lake during the sampling year.

The Village of Pequot Lakes, about 8 miles north of Gull Lake, is served by stabilization ponds, but there is no discharge from the system (Schilling, 1975).

Septic tanks serving shoreline dwellings were estimated to have contributed about 4% of the total phosphorus load to the lake, but a shoreline survey would be necessary to determine the actual significance of these sources.

It is calculated that Gull Lake received a total phosphorus load at a rate less than that proposed by Vollenweider (in press) as an oligotrophic rate (see page 12). However, the existing trophic condition of the lake indicates that either the loading rate must have been higher in the past or the true loading rate was not determined by Survey sampling. It seems more likely that the latter is the case, and a need for further study of the lake is indicated.

2. Non-point sources--Survey data indicate that upper Gull Lake contributed nearly 51% of the total annual phosphorus load to the south basin of Gull Lake. The origin of the phosphorus load from upper Gull Lake is not known; but if the load could be significantly reduced, it is believed the water quality of the south basin of Gull Lake would be improved.

II. LAKE AND DRAINAGE BASIN CHARACTERISTICS

A. Lake Morphometry[†]:

1. Surface area: 9,540 acres.
2. Mean depth: 30 feet.
3. Maximum depth: 86 feet.
4. Volume: 286,200 acre-feet.
5. Mean hydraulic retention time: 2.9 years.

B. Tributary and Outlet: (See Appendix A for flow data)

1. Tributaries -

<u>Name</u>	<u>Drainage area (mi²)*</u>	<u>Mean flow (cfs)*</u>
Dade Lake connection	8.5	3.7
Upper Gull Lake connection	200.0	98.2
Round Lake connection	52.6	19.9
Minor tributaries & immediate drainage -	<u>20.0</u>	<u>13.0</u>
Totals	281.1	134.8

2. Outlet -

Gull River	296.0**	134.9
------------	---------	-------

C. Precipitation***:

1. Year of sampling: 32.7 inches.
2. Mean annual: 27.5 inches.

[†] Affeldt, 1971.

* Drainage areas are accurate within $\pm 5\%$; mean daily flows are accurate within $\pm 10\%$; and ungaged flows are accurate within ± 10 to 25% for drainage areas greater than 10 mi^2 .

** Includes area of lake.

*** See Working Paper No. 1, "Survey Methods, 1972".

III. LAKE WATER QUALITY SUMMARY

Gull Lake was sampled three times during the open-water season of 1972 by means of a pontoon-equipped Huey helicopter. Each time, samples for physical and chemical parameters were collected from three stations on the lake and from a number of depths at each station (see map, page vi). During each visit, a single depth-integrated (15 feet to surface) sample was composited from the stations for phytoplankton identification and enumeration; and during the last visit, a single five-gallon depth-integrated sample was composited for algal assays. Also each time, a depth-integrated sample was collected at each of the stations for chlorophyll a analysis. The maximum depths sampled were 60 feet at station 1, 40 feet at station 2, and 66 feet at station 3.

The results obtained are presented in full in Appendix B, and the data for the fall sampling period, when the lake essentially was well-mixed, are summarized in the following table. Note, however, the Secchi disc summary is based on all samples.

For differences in the various parameters at the other sampling times, refer to Appendix B.

A. Physical and chemical characteristics:

FALL VALUES

(10/24/72)

<u>Parameter</u>	<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Mean</u>	<u>Median</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
Temperature (Cent.)	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.8
Dissolved oxygen (mg/l)	9.4	10.6	10.2	12.4
Conductivity (μ mhos)	208	214	212	220
pH (units)	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9
Alkalinity (mg/l)	99	105	105	107
Total P (mg/l)	0.017	0.034	0.037	0.052
Dissolved P (mg/l)	0.010	0.024	0.027	0.036
NO ₂ + NO ₃ (mg/l)	0.030	0.040	0.040	0.050
Ammonia (mg/l)	0.110	0.120	0.120	0.160

ALL VALUES

Secchi disc (inches)	77	91	84	120
----------------------	----	----	----	-----

B. Biological characteristics:

1. Phytoplankton -

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Dominant Genera</u>	<u>Number per ml</u>
07/02/72	1. Tabellaria	1,392
	2. Microcystis	958
	3. Fragilaria	416
	4. Oocystis	307
	5. Flagellates	271
	Other genera	<u>688</u>
	Total	4,032
09/05/72	1. Microcystis	714
	2. Anabaena	542
	3. Dinobryon	443
	4. Lyngbya	344
	5. Aphanocapsa	316
	Other genera	<u>498</u>
	Total	2,857
10/24/72	1. Flagellates	2,906
	2. Dinobryon	1,358
	3. Fragilaria	981
	4. Anabaena	868
	5. Chroococcus	490
	Other genera	<u>2,831</u>
	Total	9,434

2. Chlorophyll a -

(Because of instrumentation problems during the 1972 sampling, the following values may be in error by plus or minus 20 percent.)

<u>Sampling Date</u>	<u>Station Number</u>	<u>Chlorophyll a (µg/l)</u>
07/02/72	01	17.6
	02	13.1
	03	10.2
09/05/72	01	8.3
	02	4.8
	03	8.8
10/24/72	01	19.1
	02	16.3
	03	14.0

C. Limiting Nutrient Study:

1. Autoclaved, filtered, and nutrient spiked -

<u>Spike (mg/l)</u>	<u>Ortho P Conc. (mg/l)</u>	<u>Inorganic N Conc. (mg/l)</u>	<u>Maximum yield (mg/l-dry wt.)</u>
Control	0.029	0.131	2.4
0.005 P	0.034	0.131	2.3
0.010 P	0.039	0.131	2.5
0.020 P	0.049	0.131	2.6
0.050 P	0.079	0.131	2.7
0.050 P + 10.0 N	0.079	10.131	29.5
10.0 N	0.029	10.131	5.4

2. Discussion -

The control yield of the assay alga, Selenastrum capricornutum, indicates that the potential primary productivity of Lower Gull Lake was moderate at the time of sampling (10/24/72). Also, the results indicate the lake was nitrogen

limited at that time. No growth response accompanied spikes of phosphorus alone, but the addition of nitrogen alone stimulated growth significantly.

The lake data substantiate nitrogen limitation at the time of assay sample collection (the N/P ratio was 6/1) but indicate phosphorus limitation in July (N/P = 16/1) and September (N/P = 16/1).

IV. NUTRIENT LOADINGS (See Appendix C for data)

For the determination of nutrient loadings, the Minnesota National Guard collected monthly near-surface grab samples from each of the tributary sites indicated on the map (page vi), except for the high runoff months of April and May when two samples were collected. Sampling was begun in October, 1972, and was completed in September, 1973.

Through an interagency agreement, stream flow estimates for the year of sampling and a "normalized" or average year were provided by the Minnesota District Office of the U.S. Geological Survey for the tributary sites nearest the lake.

In this report, nutrient loads for sampled tributaries were calculated from mean annual concentrations and mean annual flows. Nutrient loadings for "minor tributaries and immediate drainage" ("ZZ" of U.S.G.S.) were estimated by using the means of the nutrient concentrations in the Dade Lake connection (station B-1) and the Round Lake connection (station D-1) and the mean annual ZZ flow.

A. Annual Total Phosphorus Loading - Average Year:

1. Inputs -

<u>Source</u>	<u>lbs P/ yr</u>	<u>% of total</u>
a. Tributaries (non-point load) -		
Dade Lake connection	120	1.5
Upper Gull Lake connection	5,220	64.5
Round Lake connection	550	6.8
b. Minor tributaries & immediate drainage (non-point load) -	380	4.7
c. Known municipal STP's - None	-	-
d. Septic tanks* -	330	4.1
e. Known industrial - None	-	-
f. Direct precipitation** -	<u>1,490</u>	<u>18.4</u>
Total	8,090	100.0

2. Outputs -

Lake outlet - Gull River 5,050

3. Net annual P accumulation - 3,040 pounds

* Estimate based on 285 lakeshore dwellings and 25 resorts (Affeldt, 1971);
see Working Paper No. 1.

** See Working Paper No. 1.

B. Annual Total Nitrogen Loading - Average Year:

1. Inputs -

<u>Source</u>	<u>lbs N/ yr</u>	<u>% of total</u>
a. Tributaries (non-point load) -		
Dade Lake connection	5,670	1.8
Upper Gull Lake connection	158,720	50.7
Round Lake connection	25,780	8.2
b. Minor tributaries & immediate drainage (non-point load) -	18,380	5.9
c. Known municipal STP's - None	-	-
d. Septic tanks* -	12,570	4.0
e. Known industrial - None	-	-
f. Direct precipitation** -	<u>91,910</u>	<u>29.4</u>
Total	313,030	100.0

2. Outputs -

Lake outlet - Gull River 193,070

3. Net annual N accumulation - 119,960 pounds

* Estimate based on 285 lakeshore dwellings and 25 resorts (Affeldt, 1971);
see Working Paper No. 1.

** See Working Paper No. 1.

C. Mean Annual Non-point Nutrient Export by Subdrainage Area:

<u>Tributary</u>	<u>lbs P/mi²/yr</u>	<u>lbs N/mi²/yr</u>
Dade Lake connection	14	667
Upper Gull Lake connection	26	794
Round Lake connection	10	490

D. Yearly Loading Rates:

In the following table, the existing phosphorus loading rates are compared to those proposed by Vollenweider (in press). Essentially, his "dangerous" rate is the rate at which the receiving waters would become eutrophic or remain eutrophic; his "permissible" rate is that which would result in the receiving water remaining oligotrophic or becoming oligotrophic if morphometry permitted. A mesotrophic rate would be considered one between "dangerous" and "permissible".

	<u>Total Phosphorus</u>		<u>Total Nitrogen</u>	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Accumulated</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Accumulated</u>
lbs/acre/yr	0.85	0.32	32.8	12.6
grams/m ² /yr	0.10	0.04	3.7	1.4

Vollenweider loading rates for phosphorus (g/m²/yr) based on mean depth and mean hydraulic retention time of Gull Lake:

"Dangerous" (eutrophic rate)	0.34
"Permissible" (oligotrophic rate)	0.17

V. LITERATURE REVIEWED

Affeldt, Craig, 1971. Report on investigation of water quality of the Gull Lake Chain, Cass and Crow Wing Counties. MPCA, Minneapolis.

Schilling, Joel, 1975. Personal communication (Pequot Lakes wastewater treatment system). MPCA, Minneapolis.

Vollenweider, Richard A. (in press). Input-output models. Schweiz. Z. Hydrol.

VI APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

TRIBUTARY FLOW DATA

10/30/74

TRIBUTARY FLOW INFORMATION FOR MINNESOTA

LAKE CODE 2737 GULL LAKE

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE 296.00

TRIBUTARY	SUB-DRAINAGE AREA	NORMALIZED FLOWS											
		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
2737A1	296.00	125.20	123.80	131.90	197.20	186.70	189.40	129.00	91.50	97.66	106.30	108.90	131.90
2737B1	8.50	1.26	1.69	2.26	5.97	5.65	5.26	3.69	3.36	3.02	5.90	4.07	2.61
2737C1	200.00	66.50	98.00	83.60	162.00	148.00	129.00	93.40	94.50	65.00	140.00	11.40	86.80
2737D1	52.60	4.33	6.39	10.30	39.60	33.80	32.80	22.10	17.80	14.40	26.50	20.00	10.00
2737Z2	35.20	5.30	7.18	8.71	24.90	20.30	21.80	13.10	10.30	9.07	15.70	11.30	8.68
													MEAN
													134.90
													3.74
													98.25
													19.87
													13.64

SUMMARY

TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA OF LAKE = 296.00
 SUM OF SUB-DRAINAGE AREAS = 296.30
 TOTAL FLOW IN = 1617.30
 TOTAL FLOW OUT = 1619.40

MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS

TRIBUTARY	MONTH	YEAR	MEAN FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW
2737A1	10	72	111.00	15	80.00		
	11	72	359.00	18	370.00		
	12	72	194.00	22	177.00		
	1	73	162.00	6	328.00		
	2	73	99.00	4	120.00		
	3	73	163.00	26	165.00		
	4	73	101.00	9	75.00		
	5	73	234.00	4	290.00	24	100.00
	6	73	97.00	11	180.00	20	100.00
	7	73	162.00	13	100.00		
	8	73	218.00	17	340.00		
	9	73	94.90	17	40.00		
2737B1	10	72	3.25	15	3.30		
	11	72	5.17	18	4.80		
	12	72	3.14	22	3.10		
	1	73	2.21	6	2.20		
	2	73	1.66	4	1.70		
	3	73	6.78	26	8.80		
	4	73	4.98	9	4.70		
	5	73	6.30	4	6.30	24	5.80
	6	73	4.50	11	4.90	20	5.60
	7	73	3.91	13	3.80		
	8	73	1.68	17	1.80		
	9	73	2.36	17	2.20		

10/30/74

TRIUTARY FLOW INFORMATION FOR MINNESOTA

LAKE CODE 2737 GILL LAKE

MEAN MONTHLY FLOWS AND DAILY FLOWS

TRIUTARY	MONTH	YEAR	MEAN FLOW	DAY	FLOW	DAY	FLOW
2737C1	10	72	77.20	15	79.00		
	11	72	145.00	15	135.00		
	12	72	105.00	22	105.00		
	1	73	115.00	6	117.00		
	2	73	46.00	4	101.00		
	3	73	251.00	26	326.00		
	4	73	135.00	9	124.00	24	157.00
	5	73	165.00	4	165.00	20	147.00
	6	73	110.00	11	120.00		
	7	73	99.00	13	97.00		
	8	73	47.20	17	50.00		
	9	73	59.70	17	47.00		
	10	72	14.50	15	15.00		
	11	72	25.40	14	24.00		
	12	72	12.00	22	12.00		
	1	73	7.56	6	7.60		
	2	73	6.26	4	6.60		
2737D1	3	73	30.50	26	40.00		
	4	73	33.00	9	31.00	24	38.00
	5	73	37.00	4	34.00	20	34.00
	6	73	28.10	11	31.00		
	7	73	23.40	13	23.00		
	8	73	2.30	17	9.40		
	9	73	11.20	17	10.00		
	10	72	4.47	15	4.40		
	11	72	14.40	14	13.00		
	12	72	10.50	22	10.00		
	1	73	9.25	6	9.30		
	2	73	7.13	4	7.43		
	3	73	24.10	26	34.00		
	4	73	20.70	9	14.00	24	24.00
	5	73	22.40	4	23.00	20	20.00
	6	73	14.40	11	20.00		
	7	73	13.90	13	14.00		
	8	73	5.15	17	5.50		
	9	73	7.07	17	6.60		

273777

APPENDIX B

PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL DATA

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

273701
46 28 42.0 094 19 12.0
GULL LAKE
27 MINNESOTA

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00010 WATER TEMP CENT	00300 DO MG/L	00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES	00094 CONDUCTIVITY FIELD MICROMHO	00400 PH SU	00410 T ALK CACO3 MG/L	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P	00666 PHOS-DIS MG/L P
72/07/02	11 05 0000		21.0	8.2	120	190	8.50	100	0.040	0.040	0.022	0.009
	11 05 0015		17.5	8.2		195	7.90	101	0.040	0.040	0.022	0.009
	11 05 0030		11.5	4.3	108	210	7.30	104	0.160	0.040	0.014	0.010
72/09/05	11 05 0060		8.0	1.0		195	7.00	118	0.300	0.160	0.049	0.029
	13 27 0000		18.8			190	8.55	95	0.050	0.070	0.013	0.008
	13 27 0015		18.8	8.5		195	8.55	94	0.040	0.060	0.013	0.007
	13 27 0030		18.4	8.0		210	8.15	119	0.040	0.050	0.011	0.007
72/10/24	13 27 0045		17.4	6.4	77	218	7.30	123	0.050	0.240	0.011	0.007
	13 30 0000		11.3	0.4		208	7.80	106	0.040	0.120	0.017	0.013
	13 30 0004		7.7	9.9		210	7.80	105	0.040	0.120	0.034	0.025
	13 30 0015		7.7	10.2		208	7.80	107	0.040	0.120	0.043	0.029
	13 30 0025		7.5	10.2		210	7.80	107	0.040	0.120	0.041	0.030
	13 30 0035		7.3	9.4		212	7.70	107	0.040	0.120	0.044	0.032
	13 30 0046		7.5	10.0			7.70	107	0.040	0.120	0.052	0.036

18.

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	32217 CHLOROPHYL A UG/L
72/07/02	11 05 0000		17.6J
72/09/05	13 27 0000		8.3J
72/10/24	13 30 0000		19.1J

J VALUE KNOWN TO BE IN ERROR

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

273702
46 24 44.0 094 20 34.0
GULL LAKE
27 MINNESOTA

19

				11EPALES		2111202		0045 FEET DEPTH			
				3							
DATE	TIME	DEPTH	WATER	00010	00300	00077	00094	00400	00410	00630	00610
FROM	OF	FEET	TEMP	TEMP	NO	TRANSP	CONDUCTIV	PM	T ALK	N02AN03	NH3-N
TO	DAY		CENT	CENT	MG/L	SECCHI	FIFLD	SU	CAC03	N-TOTAL	TOTAL
						INCHES	MICROMHO		MG/L	MG/L	MG/L
72/07/02	11 30	0000	21.0	21.0	7.9	84	190		99	0.050	0.040
	11 30	0024	15.0	15.0	7.0		200		104	0.060	0.050
	11 30	0040	9.5	9.5	1.2		205		104	0.260	0.090
72/09/05	13 03	0000	14.5	14.5		96	190	8.50	112	0.040	0.060
	13 03	0004	14.5	14.5	4.5		187	8.50	112	0.040	0.040
	13 03	0015	14.0	14.0	7.6		196	8.40	110	0.040	0.050
	13 03	0030	17.8	17.8	4.6		195	8.30	111	0.040	0.050
72/10/24	14 05	0000	7.6	7.6	12.4	78	220	7.90	105	0.040	0.013
	14 05	0004	7.6	7.6	11.0		212	7.90	106	0.040	0.017
	14 05	0015					218	7.90	105	0.040	0.034
											0.110
											0.110
											0.023
											0.022

				32217	
DATE	TIME	DEPTH	CHLORPHYL		
FROM	OF		a		
TO	DAY	FEET	UG/L		
72/07/02	11 30	0000	13.1J		
72/09/05	13 03	0000	4.4J		
72/10/24	14 05	0000	16.3J		

J VALUE KNOWN TO BE IN F-HJW

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

273703
46 25 42.0 094 21 57.0
GULL LAKE
27 MINNESOTA

20.

DATE FROM TO		TIME OF DAY		DEPTH FEET		00010 WATER TEMP CENT		00300 DO MG/L		00077 TRANSP SECCHI INCHES		00094 CONDUCTIVITY FIELD MICROMHO		00400 PH SU		00410 T ALK CACO3 MG/L		00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL MG/L		00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L		00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P		00666 PHOS-DIS MG/L P	
72/07/02		12 00 0000				21.5		8.8		78		195		8.40		98		0.040		0.050		0.015		0.010	
		12 00 0015				21.0		8.6						7.20		107		0.040		0.060		0.026		0.015	
72/09/05		12 00 0040				9.0		1.8		96		210				107		0.310		0.040		0.015		0.011	
		11 55 0000				18.2						190		8.40		108		0.050		0.120		0.014		0.011	
		11 55 0004				18.2		6.7				190		8.45		108		0.040		0.050		0.014		0.008	
		11 55 0015				17.9		8.0				185		8.40		108		0.050		0.050		0.014		0.007	
		11 55 0030				16.3		3.1				215		7.30		118		0.030		0.050		0.013		0.009	
		11 55 0045				11.1		0.4				220		7.20		119		0.030		0.270		0.040		0.031	
72/10/24		11 55 0066				9.7		0.0		84		200		7.50		119		0.070		0.450		0.082		0.020	
		14 30 0000										220		7.80		99		0.040		0.120		0.019		0.011	
		14 30 0004				7.8		10.3				212		7.80		99		0.040		0.110		0.032		0.023	
		14 30 0015				7.7		9.9				220		7.80		99		0.030		0.110		0.036		0.027	
		14 30 0025				7.7		7.7				210		7.80		105		0.040		0.130		0.037		0.025	
		14 30 0035				7.7		10.2				210		7.80											
		14 30 0045				7.7		10.3				212		7.80		105		0.040		0.130		0.041		0.028	
		14 30 0055				7.7		9.6				220		7.80		105		0.040		0.140		0.037		0.028	
		14 30 0062				7.7		10.4				220		7.70		106		0.050		0.160		0.047		0.035	

DATE FROM TO		TIME OF DAY		DEPTH FEET		32217 CHLOROPHYL A UG/L	
72/07/02		12 00 0000				10.2J	
72/09/05		11 55 0000				8.8J	
72/10/24		14 30 0000				14.0J	

J VALUE KNOWN TO 4E IN ERROR

21,

APPENDIX C
TRIBUTARY DATA

SECRET RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

2737A1 LS2737A1
46 25 00.0 094 21 30.0
GULL RIVER
27 CO #11, SHEET #1
O/GULL LAKE (CASS CO)
CO HWY 105 HRDGS N OF EAST GULL LAKE
11EPALES 2111204
4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 NO2-N N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
72/10/15	10 50		0.026	0.450	0.044	0.005K	0.019
72/11/18	14 00		0.020	0.540	0.019	0.005K	0.014
72/12/22	09 40		0.035	0.560	0.034	0.005K	0.013
73/01/06	09 15		0.037	0.580	0.058	0.005K	0.020
73/02/04	10 00		0.048	0.690	0.039	0.005K	0.010
73/03/26	14 45		0.072	1.050	0.050	0.015	0.020
73/04/09	14 15		0.025	2.100	0.039	0.005K	0.020
73/04/24	14 25		0.015	0.440	0.008	0.005K	0.020
73/05/04	10 20		0.015	0.480	0.006	0.011	0.020
73/05/20	13 30		0.010K	0.630	0.006	0.007	0.025
73/06/11	10 55		0.010K	0.720	0.010	0.005K	0.020
73/07/13	15 35		0.010K	0.590	0.017	0.005K	0.015
73/08/17	14 10		0.010K	0.330	0.020	0.014	0.020
73/09/17	13 50		0.025	0.670	0.050	0.009	0.025

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE LESS THAN INDICATED

SIDRET RETRIEVAL DATE 7-12/10

2737H1 LS2737H1
46 21 00.0 094 22 00.0
LOWER GULL LK/DADF LAKE CONNECTI
27 CO #11. SHEET #1
T/GULL LAKE (CASS CO)
CO HWY 77 KING SW OF EAST GULL LAKE
11EPALES 2111204
4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 NO2&NO3 N-TOTAL	00625 TOT KJEL N	00610 NH3-N TOTAL	00671 PHOS-DIS GPTMO	00665 PHOS-TOT
			MG/L	MG/L	MG/L	MG/L P	MG/L P
72/10/15	10 30		0.019	0.625	0.056	0.005K	0.014
72/11/18	13 50		0.017	0.760	0.062	0.005K	0.011
72/12/22	11 45		0.015	0.820	0.043	0.005K	0.015
73/01/06	10 00		0.014	0.840	0.048	0.005K	0.010
73/02/04	13 00		0.015	1.100	0.071	0.005K	0.010
73/03/26	14 30		0.020	1.760	0.078	0.010	0.020
73/04/09	14 00		0.010K	1.260	0.010	0.005K	0.020
73/04/24	13 30		0.010K	0.530	0.005K	0.005K	0.020
73/05/04	10 00		0.010K	0.665	0.005K	0.006	0.025K
73/05/20	10 00		0.010K	0.520	0.011	0.006	0.015
73/05/11	10 35		0.010K	0.790	0.009	0.005K	0.015
73/07/13	14 00		0.010K	0.700	0.014	0.005K	0.020
73/08/17	14 00		0.010K	0.660	0.030	0.020	0.030
73/09/17	13 00		0.010K	0.630	0.029	0.007	0.010

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE LESS
THAN INDICATED

STOREY RETRIEVAL DATE 74/10/30

2737CI LS2737CI
46 30 30.0 094 20 30.0
UPPER GULL LK/GULL LK CONNECTION
27 CO #11. SHEET #1
T/GULL LAKE (CASS CO)
CO HWY 77 BRDG AT VLG OF LAKE SHORE
11EPALES 2111204
4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH FEET	00630 W025N03 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH3-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS ORTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
72/10/15	11	10	0.045	0.700	0.060	0.005K	0.026
72/11/14	14	30	0.065	0.580	0.056	0.004	0.021
72/12/22	10	00	0.115	0.560	0.048	0.005K	0.016
73/01/06	09	00	0.149	0.720	0.057	0.005K	0.020
73/02/04	14	00	0.252	0.540	0.027	0.005K	0.015
73/04/09	14	40	0.010K	1.000	0.011	0.008	0.050
73/04/24	14	00	0.042	0.660	0.032	0.005K	0.040
73/05/04	10	50	0.010K	0.640	0.005K	0.006	0.030
73/05/20	11	30	0.010K	0.650	0.008	0.007	0.025
73/06/11	11	20	0.010K	1.600	0.084	0.005K	0.020
73/07/13	15	00	0.010K	0.740	0.010	0.005K	0.025
73/08/17	14	30	0.010K	0.700	0.018	0.012	0.035
73/09/17	13	25	0.010K	0.720	0.024	0.008	0.025

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE LESS
THAN INDICATED

STORET RETRIEVAL DATE 7/4/10/30

273701 LS273701
 46 24 00.0 094 14 00.0
 GULL LK/ROUND LK CONNECTION
 27 CO #14, SHEET #2
 T/GULL LAKE (CASS CO)
 US HWY 371 KING
 IIEPALES 2111204
 4 0000 FEET DEPTH

DATE FROM TO	TIME OF DAY	DEPTH OF FEET	00630 WOPKNO3 N-TOTAL MG/L	00625 TOT KJEL N MG/L	00610 NH43-N TOTAL MG/L	00671 PHOS-DIS UPTHO MG/L P	00665 PHOS-TOT MG/L P
72/10/15	11 00		0.020	0.425	0.066	0.005K	0.015
72/11/14	14 15		0.010K	0.460	0.014	0.005K	0.004
72/12/22	10 30		0.010K	0.400	0.006	0.005K	0.012
73/01/06	09 30		0.010K	0.440	0.020	0.005K	0.015
73/02/04	13 45		0.010K	0.400	0.017	0.005K	0.005K
73/03/26	15 00		0.010K	1.000	0.046	0.007	0.010
73/04/09	14 30		0.010K	1.760	0.009	0.005K	0.010
73/04/24	14 00		0.010K	0.400	0.005K	0.005K	0.015
73/05/04	10 35		0.010K	0.540	0.005K	0.006	0.020
73/05/20	10 40		0.010K	0.540	0.005K	0.006	0.015
73/06/11	11 07		0.010K	1.100	0.010	0.005K	0.015
73/07/13	15 15		0.010K	0.540	0.009	0.005K	0.015
73/08/17	14 20		0.010K	0.500	0.016	0.004	0.020
73/09/17	13 35		0.010K	0.520	0.012	0.005K	0.015

K VALUE KNOWN TO BE LESS
 THAN INDICATED